### Notes diffable Monte carlo RT

## Raytracing formula

- geometry term discussed later
- Emission + All light reflected towards point
- Yields infinite recursion -> not calculable

#### Visualization

- Explain image
- No indirect lighting!
- Output image is what we would expect (explain shade)

## Differentiable rendering

- That function is dependent on renderer
- Renderer needs to be differentiable

### **Importance**

- Inversely render complex indoor scenes
- "Fool" neural network
- Real time realistic shading in AR
- Application in maritime research

#### Adversarial image generation

- Example for classification on slide 2!
- Fool neural netweork into wrongly classifying input data
  - Optimize Image into wrong class

## Why differentiable rendering is hard

- Example later
- geometry term explanation later

#### Former methods visualization

- Plane lit by a point light source.
- $\bullet\,$  gradient with respect to the plane moving right
- light source remains static => the gradient should only be  $\neq 0$  at the boundaries
- OpenDR and Neural not able to correctly calculate the gradients
  - they are based on color buffer differences

# Edge sampling

- Approximate point lights using small area lights
- Specular => angle of incidence = angle of light reflected
- only lambertian materials

# Inverse Rendering - Results in this paper

• ADAM: talk by Mr. Wu